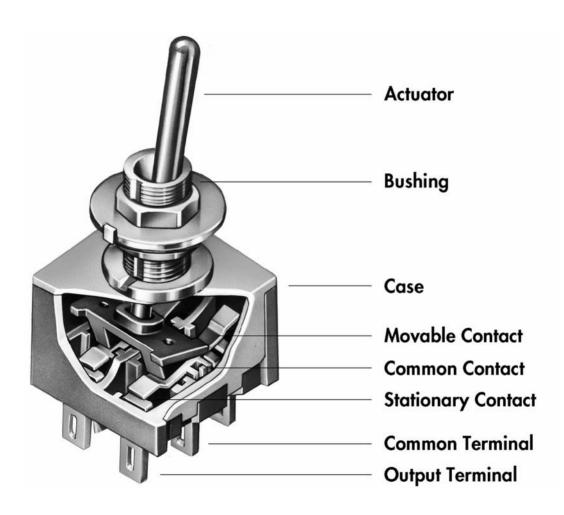


# Switch Basics

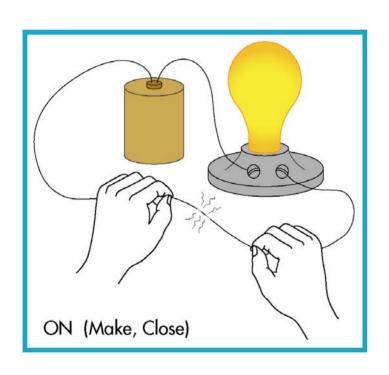
## **Basic Structure of a Switch**

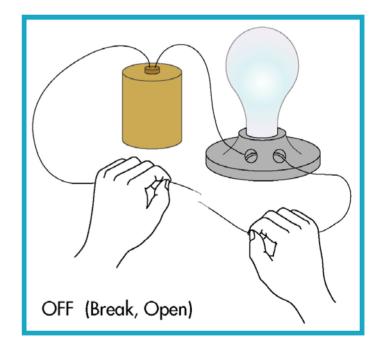




## **Electrical Circuit**

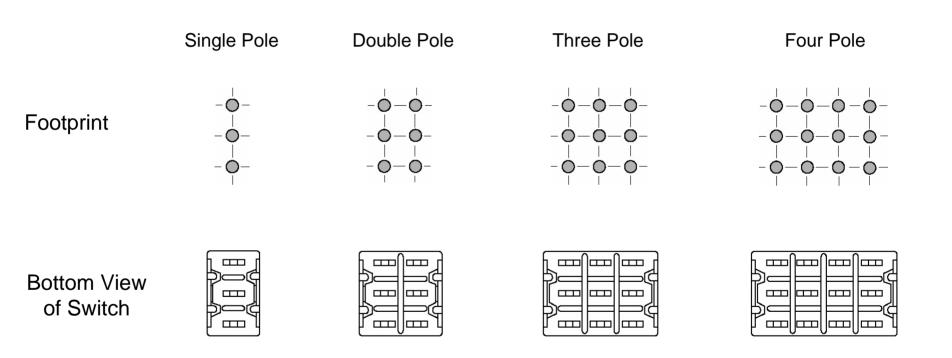






### **Poles and Schematics**





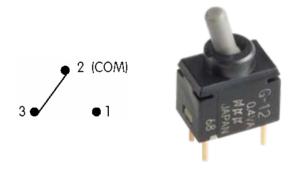
Pole - Number of circuits the switch can control at one time

## **Throw**





Single Throw Switch ON-NONE-OFF



Double Throw Switch ON-NONE-ON

Throw - Number of electrical circuits within a pole

# **Examples of Pole and Throw**

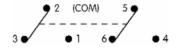


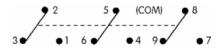
- SPST Single Pole Single Throw
- SPDT Single Pole Double Throw
- DPST Double Pole Single Throw
- DPDT Double Pole Double Throw
- 3PDT Three Pole Double Throw
- 4PDT Four Pole Double Throw

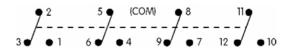








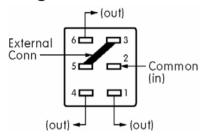


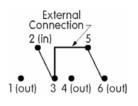


# Special Circuits Three-Throw ON-ON-ON

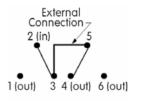


### Single Pole Three Throw

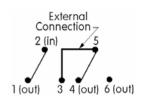




2-3, 5-6 connected

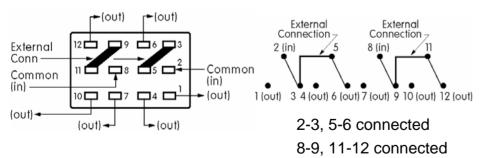


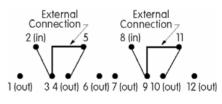
2-3, 5-4 connected



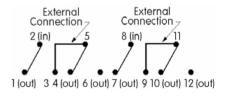
2-1, 5-4 connected

#### **Double Pole Three Throw**





2-3, 5-4 connected 8-9, 11-10 connected



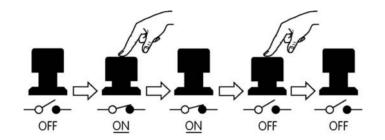
2-1, 5-4 connected8-7, 11-10 connected

3-5 and 9-11 External Connection must be made during field installation

## **Alternate and Momentary**

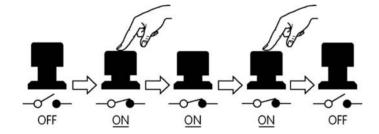


Alternate with No Latchdown



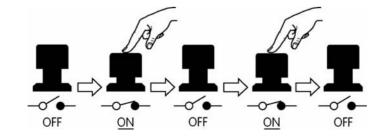


Alternate with Latchdown





Momentary

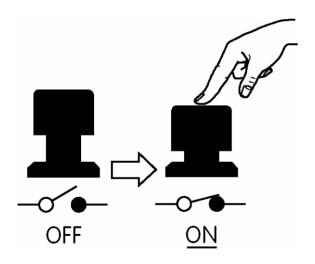




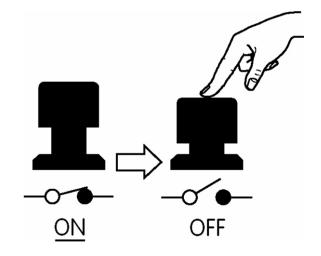
# N/O and N/C



N/O = Normally Open



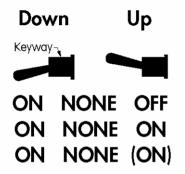
N/C = Normally Closed



### **Lever Position and Circuits**



### **Two Position Toggle**



### **Three Position Toggle**

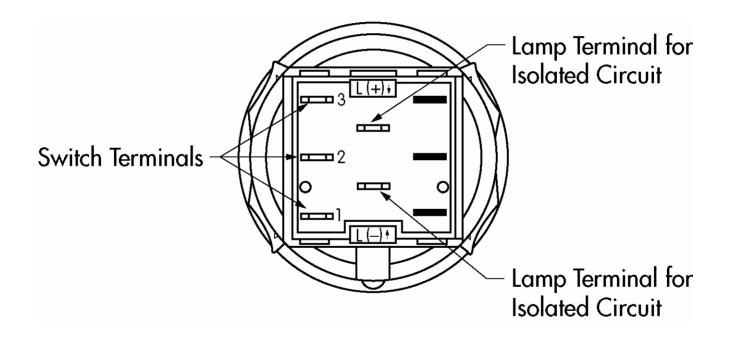
Down	Center	Up
Keyway-		
ON	OFF	ON
ON	OFF	(ON)
(ON)	OFF	(ON)
ON	ON	ON

### (ON) is momentary

Note: There is a distinction between "throw" and "position". Among two position switches there are single throw ON-NONE-OFF and double throw ON-NONE-ON.

# Isolated Circuits for Illumination





## **Types of Terminals**



SMD



SMD with Bracket



Right Angle SMD with Bracket



Solder Lug



Wire-wrap



Straight PC



Straight PC with Bracket



Right Angle PC



Vertical PC



Screw Lug



**Quick Connect** 



Solder Lug



Solder Lug/ Quick Connect



# **Mounting Options**



**Panel Mount** 



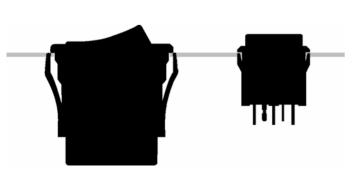
Front Panel Mount



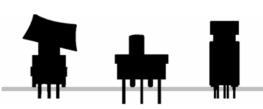
**Subpanel Mount** 



Snap-in Mount



PC Mount



**Surface Mount** 



# **Type of Actuators**





# **Types of Actuators**



Slides









Rotaries









Keylocks









**DIP Rotaries** 







### Panel Seal



### **Environmentally Sealed**

WT



Sealing at front and back panel meets IP67 and IP60 of IEC60529 Standards. **WB** 



Conforms to IP67 of IEC60529 Standards at front and behind panel (dust and water protected for temporary immersion).

YΒ



Dust and oil tight and splashproof panel seal meet IP65 of IEC60529 Standards. Panel seal models come with exterior o-ring. Panel Seal with O-ring

S2AW



Panel seal model conforms to IP65 of IEC60529 specifications. Splashproof Boot

S1A with AT402



Boot protects interior parts of the switch as well as the front panel from entry of dust, liquid spills, and splashes.

#### **IP Code**

IP60: dust tight but not protected from water.

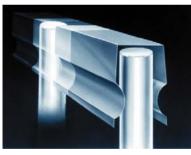
IP65: dust tight and protected against water jets.

IP67: dust tight and protected against effects of temporary immersion.

## Sliding Twin Crossbar Contacts







NKK's Sliding Twin Crossbar (STC) contacts provide the industry's most reliable contact mechanism.

The award-winning contact mechanism offers benefits unavailable in conventional mechanisms: smooth, positive detent actuation, increased contact stability, and unparalleled logic-level reliability.

These contacts are available in ultra-miniature and subminiature toggles, rockers, pushbuttons, and slides.

Featured in A, B, G, G3, SS, SS3 series.

## Standards and Approvals



Many of NKK's switches are recognized or certified by UL, cULus, and CSA.







VDE approved models include JP, JW, P, SW3006A, and WR

#### Other Standards

- ✓ UL94V-0 rating on several switch lines
- TV rating (TV-5, TV-8) for JW rocker series

## **Product Overview**



#### **Product Overview Product Overview** Ultra-Miniature & Subminiature Toggles Rockers Pushbuttons G Rockers GB2 Slides A Pushbuttons A Slides B Pushbuttons FB Pushbuttons A Toggles A Rockers B Toggles Miniature Toggles Rockers M2T Toggles M2T Rockers SB40 Pushbuttons Slides MS Slides M Toggles M Rockers MB2000 MB2400 CS Slides Specialty Rotaries DIP Rotaries Tactiles MRA Slides MRF Keylocks CB HP02 DS Tilt FS MRK MRX, MRY, MRT Tilt Switches FRO2 553 CB3 HP03 JB JF JS Illuminated Toggles Rockers Pushbuttons Tactiles G B Toggles GB HB2 GW Slides NP01 UB, UB2 YB YB2 CW M2100 MLW TL Standard & High Capacity Toggles Rockers Pushbuttons Rotaries O SB, SCB WT, WR LW S Toggles SW HS, PS, TS JW, JP

DIKIK